

#### Enfermedades Musculares en la Infancia y Adolescencia(XIV)

30 y 31 de Marzo de 2017

Terapia enzimática en la enfermedad de Fabry. Casos clínicos. Dr. F.J. Aguirre Rodríguez

Neuropediatra Hospital Torrecardenas Almería













#### ENFERMEDAD DE FABRY





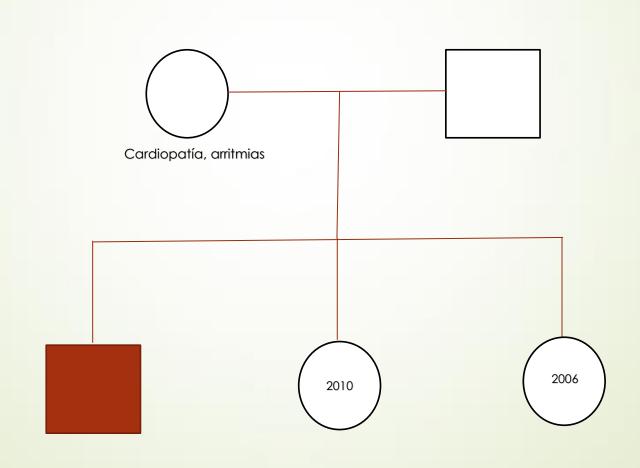


The management and freatment of continuous and property of contract and disease. A Unified States based Ders Dective Reducted to the state of the st European Journal of Human Genetics advance online publication 22 March 2017; doi: 10.1038/ etha.2017.17 Clinical utility gene card for: Fabry disease - update 2016 Andreas Galt, Michael Becke, Wolfgang Höppnert and Dominique P. Germain? Clinical Utility Gene Card Update Fabry-betegség Diagnosztikai útmutató An open-label clinical trial of agalsidase alfa enzyme replacement therapy in children with Fabry disease who are naïve to enzyme replacement therapy



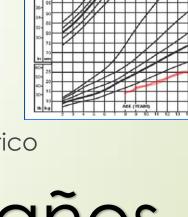


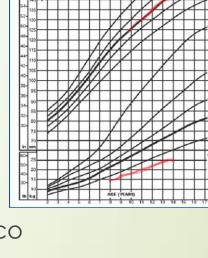
Varón de 14 años ascendencia argelina. Nacido año 2001 España



- DIGESTIVO: (2004) 3 años de edad bajo peso y escasa ganancia ponderal
- Traumatología: (2006) 5 años dolor en pies, sobre todo cambio estacional y calor.
- Nutrición: (2012) 11 años por desnutrición moderada
- Endocrinología (2014): 13 años , baja talla
- Reumatología (2014): 13 años dolor to en manos



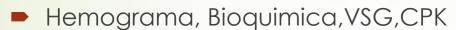




# 6 especialistas y 11 años

#### PRUEBAS COMPLEMENTARIAS



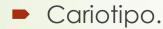








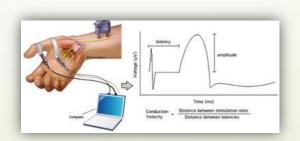




Ecocardiografia, Ecog. Abdomianles, Rm columna, Rm cerebral

■ EMG, ENG





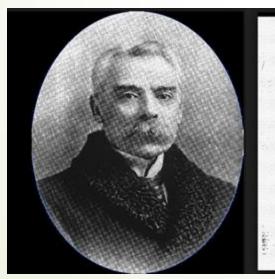






#### PRUEBAS COMPLEMENTARIAS





#### THE DRITISH

JOURNAL OF DERMATOLOGY.

APRIL, 1000.

A CASE OF "ANGESO SERVICINA."

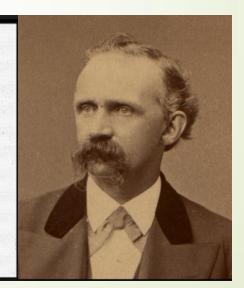
OF THESE ASSESSED, PAGE

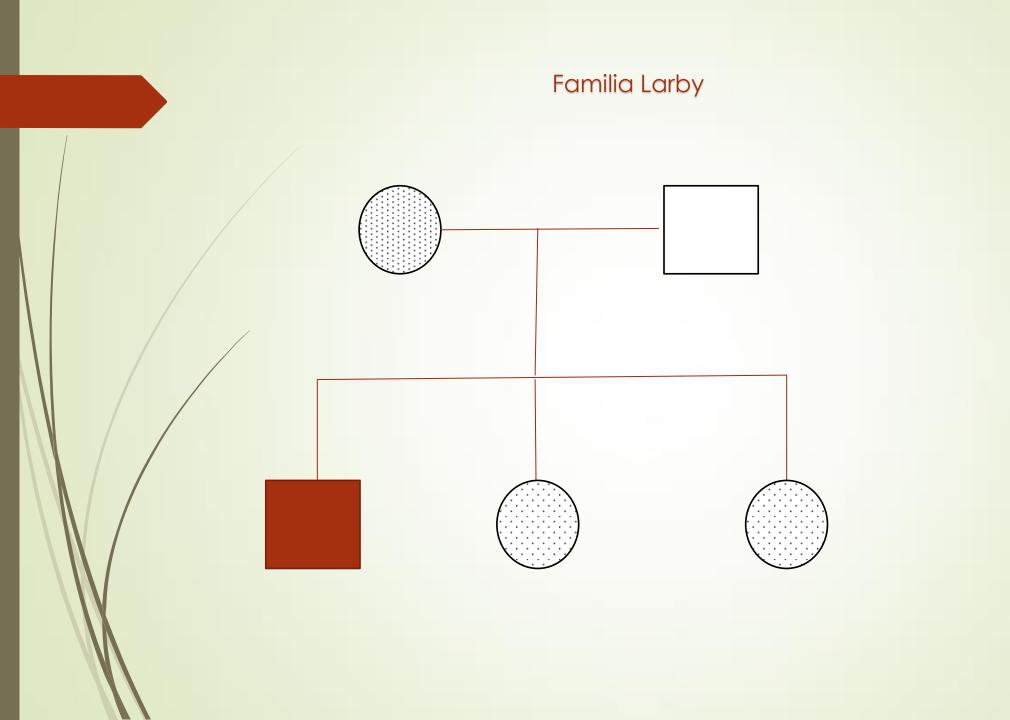
It is trendy yours ago alone the disasse now known as Angelo-larestons was first described by Cuttle in the St. Group's Hopolet Superts (1870), but the record long assaged notice. A case seen by Courter in bidd is mentioned in his work on "Distance of the Skin." In 1805 and 1809 a number of once were policiated independently by Coloris Per. In 1800 the analysmined next of the condition was comprised by Milelli, and further nearly and missis singularities. were abled by Pringle in 1991. Since this time many cases been been reported by Dalessells, Tononnelli, Thibings, Assley, Jungh,

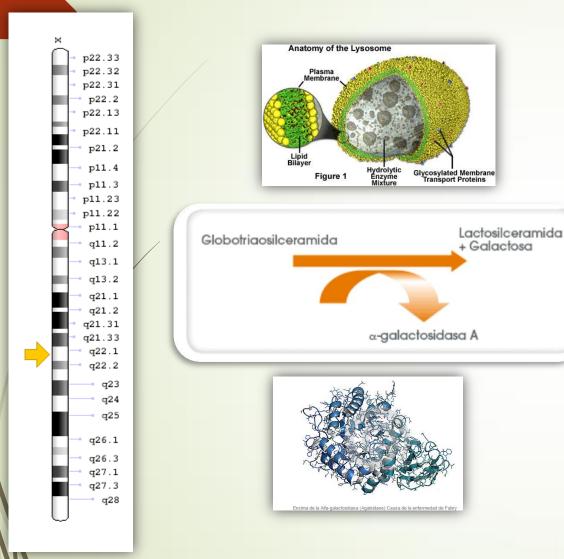
Prodyout and otherse.

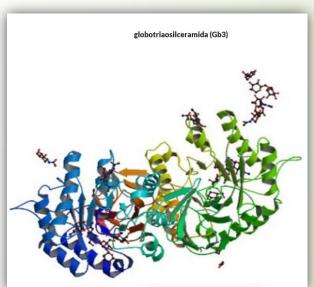
The director may be described as a unshiple angillary angularbanis, forming in the formation of sensit tensor this promineness make the spidernic. It is almost invarintly benined to the hands or fact, se both, but noneconally issueding other parts of the body. In the bonds and less it is enough always recognized with a bredway to shillship, and secusious with more or loss local applysis, and the experienced spacecrasis undergoes a varrecouse thickening (whoses the hame "bestone "), but the relievier hypertrophy is absent when the gravities affect other parts of the body, and is, therefore, not an mential part of the completel. It appears to be equally common in

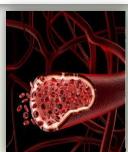
The size was shown on the Exemplifying String of Landon in Standards, San, San the action was half are small stay would be published in Sal.
 Journal of Commence and Control Stringer String, S.Y., March, 1986.
 Fell Milliagraphi of columns of this is based in this criticis.











C endoteliales, pericitos y c musciulares lisas vasculares



Neuronas de ggnglios raquídeos post,SNA,tronco y corteza cerebral

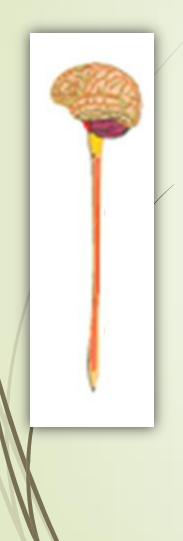


Podocitos, c. endoteliales glomerulares, tubulares y mesnagiales

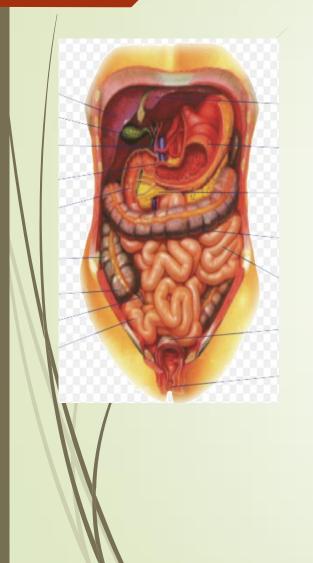


Miocardiocitos y fibroblastos valvulares

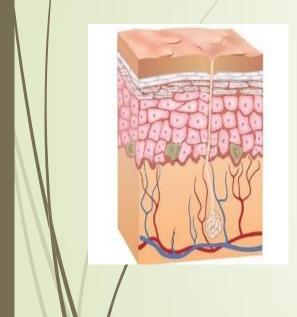




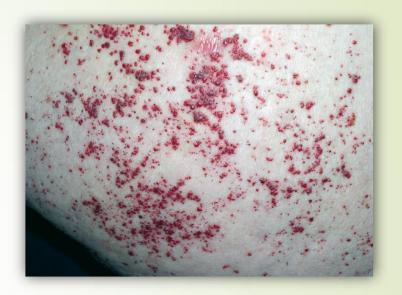
- Dolor neuropático (punzante, quemante y constante)
- Crisis de dolor (Crisis Fabry) manos y pies irradia intenso minutos o semanas
- Acroparestesias
- Hipohidrosis. (termorregulación)



- Dolor abdominal colico
- Alt habito intestinal
- Nauseas, vomitos y distención abdominal
- Anorexia
- Perdida de peso



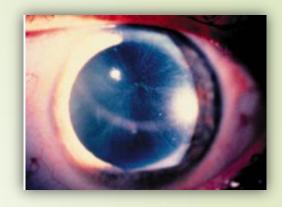
- Angioqueratomas
- teleangiectasias







- Cornea verticillata (40% < 18 años)
- Tortuosidad venosa conjuntival
- Catartas subcapsulares posteriores

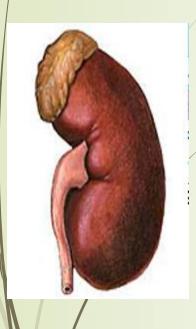








- Vértigos recurrentes
- Hipoacusia neurosensorial
- acufenos



Microalbuminura. Proteinuria

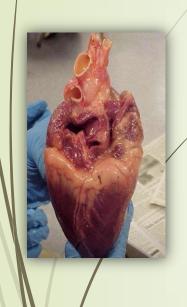
Disminución capacidad concentración de la orina

Fenomeno hiperfiltracion glomerular

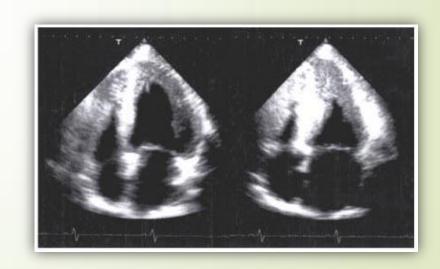
- Hematuria
- Proteinuria glomerular o tubular
- **IRC** (25-50 años)



Quistes parapielicos

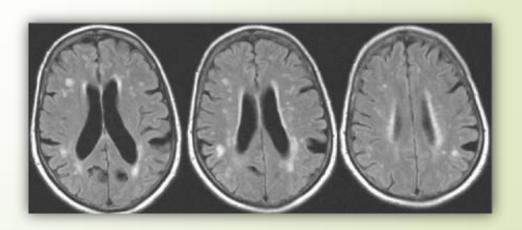


- Intervalo PR corto, bloqueo AV, anomalías ST y T
- Miocardiopatia hipertrófica (septo y pared posteriorVI)
- Arritmias cardiacas
- Anomalias valvulares
- Oclusion coronaria
- -IAM



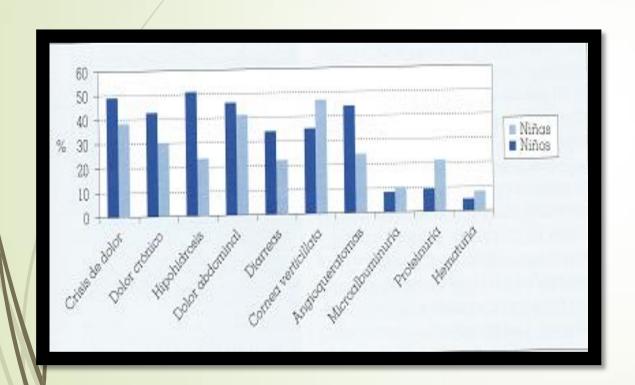


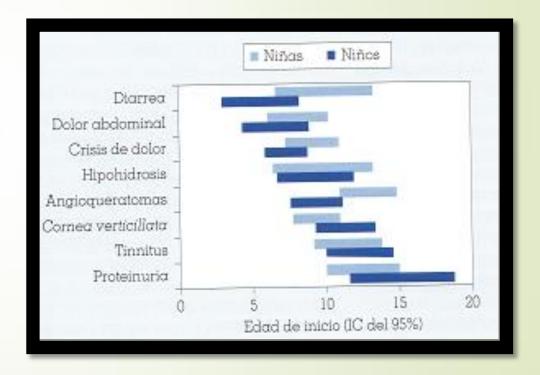
- Accidentes Cerebro Vasculares precoces
- Accidentes Isquémicos Transitorios
- Lesiones de sustancia blanca





# Enfermedad de Fabry pediátrica



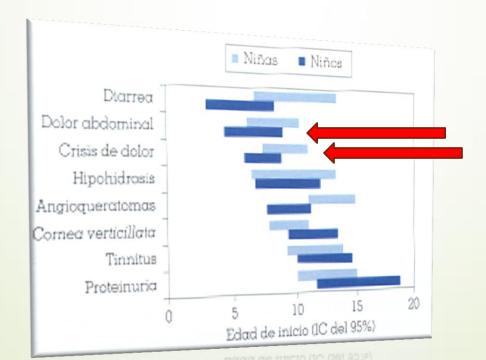




Síntoma guía: Dolor EE.

<<Refiere dolor que se inicia a los 4-5 años y desde entonces persiste en episodios recidivantes de dolor agudo, calambres de predominio en pies. No mejoraban con AINES y aparecían brotes mas fuertes sobre todo tras ejercicio o en verano que le impedían andar durante 1 semana o mas>>

Dolor abdominal, Perdida de peso y Anorexia desde los 3 años





"No se diagnostica lo que no se conoce o aquello en lo que no se piensa, que casi siempre es por conocerse poco y se diagnostica con dificultad aquello que se ha visto en contadas ocasiones" (M. A. Moreno)

# TRATAMIENTO

Eur J Pediatr (2009) 168:1355–1363 DOI 10.1007/s00431-009-0937-9

ORIGINAL PAPER

# Fabry disease in children and the effects of enzyme replacement treatment

Guillem Pintos-Morell · Michael Beck

REVIEW

# Effects of enzyme replacement therapy in Fabry disease—A comprehensive review of the medical literature

Olivier Lidove, MD<sup>1</sup>, Michael L. West, MD<sup>2</sup>, Guillem Pintos-Morell, MD<sup>3</sup>, Ricardo Reisin, MD<sup>4</sup>, Kathy Nicholls, MD<sup>5</sup>, Luis E. Figuera, MD<sup>6</sup>, Rossella Parini, MD<sup>7</sup>, Luiz R. Carvalho, MD<sup>8</sup>, Christoph Kampmann, MD<sup>9</sup>, Gregory M. Pastores, MD<sup>10</sup>, and Atul Mehta, MD<sup>11</sup>

early initiation of enzyme replacement therapy to determine the optimal time to start treatment to prevent irreversible organ damage. The value of adjunctive and supportive therapies should also be rigorously analyzed. *Genet Med* 2010:12(11):668-679.

Key Words: antibodies, clinical efficacy, enzyme therapy, Fabry disease, symptomatic therapy, tolerance





Explore this journal >

Fabry disease in children and response to enzyme replacement therapy: results from the Fabry Outcome Survey

U Ramaswami ☑, R Parini, G Pintos-Morell, G Kalkum, C Kampmann, M Beck, on behalf of the FOS Investigators

First published: 25 April 2011 Full publication history



View issue TOC Volume 81, Issue 5 May 2012 Pages 485-490



Shire

Genzyme

 $0.2 \, \text{mg/kg}$ 

 $1.0 \, \text{mg/kg}$ 

human cell line Chinese hámster ovary cells

# TRATAMIENTO

#### enzyme replacement therapy

- Mejoría \* de los síntomas digestivos tras 12 meses tratamiento
- Mejoría\* del dolor tras 2 años de Tto
- Mejoría \* de la calidad de vida de los pacientes
- Estabiliza la hipoacusia
- Reducción de la masa y tamaño del VI
- Mejoría \* de la función cardiaca
- Estabilización de función renal o descenso de tasa de deterioro en pacientes con reducción de la misma leve /moderada

# TRATAMIENTO

Terapia Enzimática de Reemplazo

Published:

25 July 2016

Authors:

El Dib R, Gomaa H, Carvalho R, Camargo SE, Bazan R, Barretti P, Barreto FC



Trusted evidence. Informed decisions. Better health.

Our evidence

About us

Get involved

News and events

#### Treatment for Anderson-Fabry disease

#### Authors' conclusions:

Trials comparing enzyme replacement therapy to placebo show significant improvement with enzyme replacement therapy in regard to microvascular endothelial deposits of globotriaosylceramide and in pain-related quality of life. There is, however, no evidence identifying if the alfa or beta form is superior or the optimal dose or frequency of enzyme replacement therapy. With regards to safety, adverse events (i.e., rigors, fever) were more significant in the agalsidase beta as compared to placebo. The long-term influence of enzyme replacement therapy on risk of morbidity and mortality related to Anderson-Fabry disease remains to be established. This review highlights the need for continued research into the use of enzyme replacement therapy for Anderson-Fabry disease.

- Mejoría depósitos endoteliales microvasculares Gb3
- 2. Mejoría del dolor
- 3. No hay, sin embargo, ninguna evidencia que identifique si la forma alfa o beta es superior



Shire

Genzyme

0.2 mg/kg

1.0 mg/kg

human cell line

Chinese hámster ovary cells





Mayo 2016							
Lu	Ma	Mi	Ju	Vi	Sá	Do	
						1	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
30	31						

- 1 mg/kg de peso corporal, administrada una vez cada 2 semanas por perfusión intravenosa.( port a cath)
- Tratamiento del dolor
  - Gabapentina 300-300-300
  - Fentanilo parches 25 mg /72 h
  - Lidocacina parche 700mg nocturno
  - Capsaicina crema /6h
  - Sulfato de morfina 2,5 mg oral si crisis (rescate)

MODERADA INTENS

1 2 3 5 6 7 8 9 10

ESCALA ISUAL ANALÓGICA - EVA

Figura 3. Escala visual anál ga.

Dolor basal 4 Crisis 9-10

Junio 2016						
Lu	Ma	Mi	Ju	Vi	Sá	Do
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30			

- Cuadro ansioso depresivo con ideas de suicidio por dolor
- ► 5-10 crisis mes EVA 9
- Tratamiento del dolor
  - Gabapentina 300-300-300
  - Meatadona 5mg 1-0-1
  - Lidocacina parche 700mg nocturno
  - Capsaicina crema /6h
  - Clorazepato dipotasico 5mg-5mg-5mg
  - Rescate morfina oral 55 si EVA 4 o mayor



Lu	Ma	Mi	Ju	Vi	Sá	Do
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30		

- Mejoría a los 6 meses de TER
- EVA 0 basal EVA 4 crisis aisladas
- Tratamiento del dolor
  - Gabapentina 300-300-300
  - Meatadona 5mg 1-0-1
  - Rescate morfina oral 55 si EVA 4 o mayor





- Continua mejoría
- ► EVA 0 basal no crisis en 3 meses
- Tratamiento del dolor
  - Gabapentina 300-0-300
  - Meatadona 5 mg 1/2-0-1/2



Figura 3. Escala visual análoga.

#### CONCLUSION



# 11 AÑOS DE DOLOR



Si estamos dispuestos a oírle, con frecuencia el paciente nos dará el diagnóstico (Lewis)

Gracias